

Adapted from the sefer חמין במוצאי שבת and הדוותא דזעיר אנפין collections of maamarim

given by the Tolner Rebbe shlita at Seuda Shlishis and Melave Malka

Melave Malka Parshas Balak 5765

In his sefer יכהן פאר, the Rav of Bendin zt"l (son-in-law of the Sfas Emes zy"a) explains a pasuk in Parshas V'zos Habracha. (דברים ל"ג:כ"א)

אָדְקַת ה' עָשָׂה וּמִשְׁפָּטָיו עם יִשְׂרָאֵל . - He did acts of Hashem's *tzedakah* and his judgement with *Yisrael*.

"In my humble opinion, the *pshat* is as follows. Rav Bunim of Pshischa zy"a said that what a Rebbe must do for Am Yisrael resembles what took place when Bilam wanted to curse Am Yisrael. Am Yisrael knew nothing of Bilam's plot, but Moshe Rabeinu knew all, and he turned everything around to work for Klal Yisrael's benefit.

There is a pasuk in Micha (ו:ה):

עַמִּי זְכָר נָא מַה יָעַץ בָּלָק מֶלֶךְ מוֹאָב וּמֶה עָנָה אֹתוֹ בִּלְעָם בֶּן בְּעוֹר מִן הַשָּׁטִּים עַד הַגּּלְגָּל - My nation, remember what Balak king of Moav planned and what Bilam the son of Beor answered him, from the *Shitim* to *Gilgal* may you recognize the righteous deeds of Hashem.

In Maseches Brachos, Chazal explain that the word צדקות in the pasuk refers to Hashem's kindness in not getting angry for even an instant throughout the period of that threat. If chas v'shalom Hashem had become angry, no remnant of "the enemies of Yisrael" (a euphemism for the Jewish people) would have remained.



Hashem's kindness was brought about by Moshe Rabeinu's *avoda*. In the *pasuk* צדקת ה' עשה, the word עשה refers to Moshe Rabeinu who aroused Hashem's *tzedakah*.

At the same time, when Moshe Rabeinu interacted with Bnei Yisrael, he emphasized strict *mishpat*, as the *pasuk* concludes, ומשפטיו עם ישראל.

The Torah wants us to remember that the same Moshe Rabeinu who chastised *Am Yisrael* in this world, worked in the heavens to bring about the *eis ratzon* - auspicious time, in which Hashem didn't get angry.

We find a similar dichotomy in the *avoda* of Shmuel Hanavi. When Hakadosh Barush Hu informed him that the kingdom will be torn from Shaul and given to David Hamelech, Shmuel stayed up the entire night crying and begging Hashem to let Shaul's reign continue. Nonetheless, when Shmuel spoke with Shaul, he rebuked him for his misdeeds and never revealed that he had stayed up all night crying and *davening* on his behalf.

This was the way of tzadikim throughout the ages. They worked with the two seemingly contradictory approaches simultaneously. כלפי שמיא - when turning to Hashem on behalf of Am Yisrael, they did everything possible to arouse Hashem's mercy for his children. At the same time, they chastised Am Yisrael for their wrongdoings. Sometimes, their rebuke was so harsh that an outside observer may have mistakenly felt that that the tzadik had no sympathy for his followers.

We currently face a terrible *gezeira*. Our Jewish brothers who live in Gush Katif, men, women, and children, are in danger of being banished from their homes for no justifiable reason. We must be honest with ourselves. If Jews from our own *kehillos* were being thrown out of their homes, wouldn't our screams of protest echo around the world?

However, since the people who live in Gush Katif have different hashkafos in some areas, we don't take the time and effort to



understand what a terrible, horrifying *gezeira* is taking place here in *Eretz Hakodesh*. We must cry out and beg Hashem, the מלך עוזר ומושיע to cancel this terrible decree that threatens our fellow Jews.

The truth is that anyone who thinks clearly will realize that aside from the need to daven for the welfare of our brothers in Gush Katif who are our own flesh and blood, this gezeira threatens each and every one of us. For when Acheinu Bnei Yisrael build and dwell in the border settlements in Gush Katif, the murderous Yishmaeilim can't attack the places where we live. However, if chalila, the Jews are uprooted from Gush Katif, the Yishmaeilim will fire upon our friends and relatives who live in Ashdod, Kiryat Gat, or even Yerushalayim, rachmana litzlan. This should be obvious to anyone who evaluates the situation with his sechel.

Anyone whose heart is cold and unfeeling in the face of the terrible crisis facing our brothers, must know and understand that he is on the wrong path. Even if we disagree strongly in some matters of hashkafa, we must follow the path of צדקות ה' עשה, begging Hashem to remove this terrible gezeira.

Therefore, each and every one of us is obligated to cry out to Hakadosh Baruch Hu. Anyone who doesn't do so is an *achzar* - a cruel person who is not considered to be part of *Am Yisrael*. Are these people not our brothers? Our own flesh and blood?

Chazal tell us that Hashem overlooked the three most serious sins (idolatry, forbidden relations, and murder), but did not overlook the sin of *sinas chinam* - baseless hatred. If we don't cry out and *daven* to Hashem at the time of such a terrible *gezeira*, we are guilty of *sinas chinam*!

As the Rambam *paskens* (הלכות תעניות פרק א : ב-ד):

At a time of *tzara*, they should cry out because of it. All should know that it is because of their wrongdoings that evil has befallen them, and that is what will enable them to remove the *tzara*. But if they don't cry



out, and instead say that it is simply the way of the world for such things to happen and that this *tzara* comes by happenstance, Behold, this is the path of אכזריות - cruelty that causes them to continue their wrongdoing, and adds more *tzaros* to this *tzara*. This is what is written in the Torah, וְאָם בְּזִאת לֹא תִשְׁמְעוּ לִי וַהָּלַכְתָּם עְמִי בְּקֶרִי וְהָלַכְתִּי עְמֶכֶם בַּחָמַת קָרִי (ויקרא כ"ו:כ"ז)

And if you do not listen to me in this and you relate to me as if it is happenstance, I will relate to you with the anger of happenstance.

This means to say that if I bring upon you a *tzara* so that you will do *teshuva*, if you say that it is simply happenstance, I will add to you the anger of that (statement of) happenstance.

And it is a Rabbinic obligation to fast for every *tzara* that comes upon the *tzibur* until they will receive mercy *min hashamayim*."

Therefore, even if we must stand strong regarding our differences in hashkafa, we must turn to Hashem, cry out and daven with all of our strength and kavana.

May Hashem help us get through these birth pangs of *Mashiach*, ונזכה לראות את פני משיח צדקנו שיבוא ויגאלנו אכי"ר

